JC17 Rec'd PCT/PTO 0.4 MAY 2005

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Dated: May 4, 2005

Signature:

(Richard Zimmermann)

Docket No.: 28211/41171

(PATENT)

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Patent Application of:

Erasmus Van Niekerk

Application No.: Not Yet Assigned

Confirmation No.: Not Yet Assigned

Filed: Concurrently Herewith

Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned

For: Removal of Contaminants From a Contaminated

Gas or Vapour Stream

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

FIRST PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

MS PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

INTRODUCTORY COMMENTS

Prior to examination on the merits, please amend the above-identified U.S. patent application as follows:

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 3 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 8 of this paper.